**Exercise 8: Employee Management System - Creating Projections**

1. **Projections:**
   * **Define interface-based and class-based projections.**

Projections allow you to fetch specific subsets of data from your entities, which can be useful for optimizing performance or when you only need certain fields. Spring Data JPA supports two main types of projections:

1. **Interface-based Projections:** You define an interface that matches the fields you want to fetch.
2. **Class-based Projections:** You define a class with a constructor that matches the fields you want to fetch.